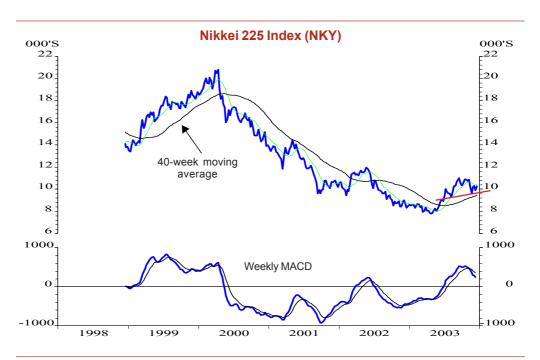




17 December 2003

Back in the range

Two attempts by the Nikkei to move back above its 10-week moving average have failed in the past ten days. The mediumterm cycle has thus not turned up yet. The key support is above the 40-week m.a. at about 9,700 and resistance is still at 10,400.



Source: Thomson Financial Datastream

- The Japanese market is stuck between a rock and a hard place. As shown above, the Nikkei is trapped by a declining 10-week m.a. and a rising 40-week m.a. Trading is erratic, but the squeeze is on and a breakout from the triangle thus formed should take place in the New Year.
- One assumes the eventual break will be to the upside, but there is a risk of a head and shoulders top crystallizing. However, the rising 40-week m.a. will have to turn down to give effect to that. The danger is not imminent therefore.
- At the sector level, there is less differentiation as might be expected with the market going into a trading range. However, a defensive rotation is evident hence the pick-up in CTS for Utilities and Consumer Goods. Basic Industries also retain some relative strength, in line with global trends.
- The ACTS score has encountered a lot of "resistance" in the 3.5 area, as we would expect if the next intermediate-term upswing is not ready to begin yet.
- There a few potentially interesting invididual stock situation,s as ever in this deep market. Nintendo (7974) has perhaps the most compelling chart, subject to completion of the trend change process. Maybe a good "stocking filler"!

John Schofield MSTA

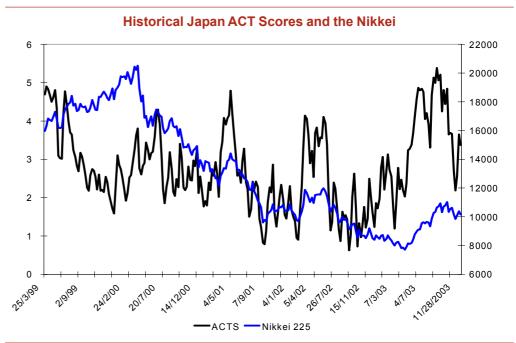
john@tempusinvestment.com +852 8201 3566

Information contained in this report is based on data obtained from recognized statistical services, issuer reports or communications, or other sources believed to be reliable. However, such information has not been verified by us, and we do not make any representations as to its accuracy or completeness, nor do we accept responsibility or liability for any investment decisions that may be based upon any part of the contents hereof. Any statements nonfactual in nature constitute current opinions only, which are subject to change without notice. Tempus Investment Research Limited ("Tempus") bases its recommendations primarily on technical and quantitative analysis and does not perform direct due diligence into the affairs of issuers of any securities mentioned herein. This report is for information purposes only and does not constitute an offer to sell or a solicitation of an offer to buy any securities referred to herein. Any security, including those mentioned herein may fall as well as rise in price or even become valueless in certain circumstances. This report has no regard to the investment objectives and financial situation of any specific recipient, and investors should seek advice regarding the suitability of any investment discussed herein. Tempus or its officers, directors, analysts or employees may have positions in securities referred to herein. Tempus does not perform investment banking services nor does it provide securities dealing facilities.



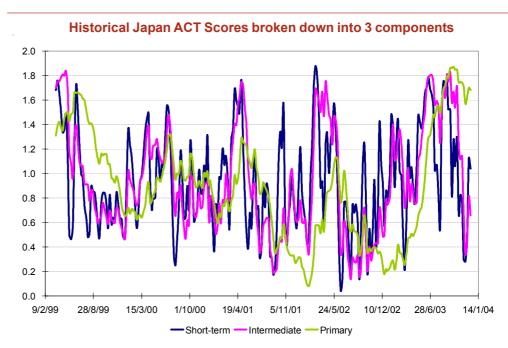
The retreat of the intermediate-term trend score postpones the next upswing probably until the New Year we suspect:

- The ACT Score for the 225 Stocks briefly exceeded the pivotal 3.5 level but failed to hold it for more than a day. Most stocks hit their 50-day moving averages and reacted sharply at that point.
- While the short-term trend score jumped to above 1.0 (i.e. a small majority of stocks in short-term uptrends), the medium-term trend score failed to exceed 0.8 before turning down again.
- The timing of the next attempt is unlikely to be before early next year. February is traditionally a bullish month in Tokyo ahead of the ficsal year end, although it failed miserably this year.



The ACTS rallied up to "resistance" in the 3.5 area. It briefly exceeded this level but has started to fall away again.

Source: Thomson Financial Datastream



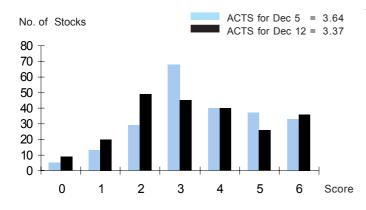
The ACTS' intermediate-term component failed to make much progress as many stocks came up against resistance near their 50-day m.a.s.

Source: Thomson Financial Datastream



Nikkei 225 Stocks & Indices

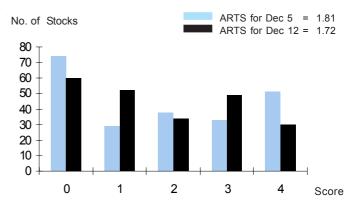
Distribution of Combined Trend Scores (225 Stocks)



Source: Tempus Investment Research Ltd

The distribution of CT Scores has shifted back to the left after the ACTS peaked just above the watershed 3.5 level.

Distribution of Relative Trend Scores (225 Stocks)



Source: Tempus Investment Research Ltd

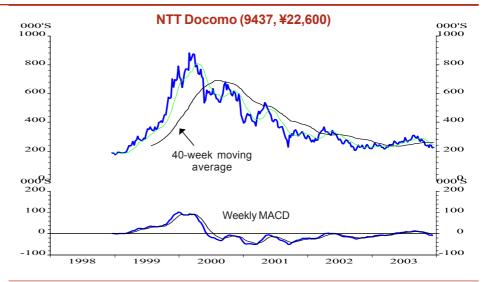
The latest RT Score chart shows a flatter distribution of relative strength. The market is becoming less differentiated.

Japan Indices

| Index Name | Level | Mkt Cap (US\$ bn) | | | Intermediate Trend | | Primary L/T Trend | | Combined Change | | | Short-Term Rel Trend | | Long-Term Rel Trend | | Combined Rel Trend* | | | Cont to Mkt Cap |
|---------------------------|-----------|----------------------|---|---|-----------------------|---|----------------------|-------|-----------------|---|----|-------------------------|---|------------------------|-------|------------------------|---|-------|--------------------|
| | 12/12/03 | | | | | | | 12/12 | | | | | | | 12/12 | | | month | |
| Resources Sector | 881.50 | 14.85 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | -1 | 0.83% |
| Basic Industries Sector | 710.81 | 164.80 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 3 | -2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 9.26% |
| General Industries Sector | 761.95 | 270.78 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15.21% |
| Cyclical Consumer Goods | 983.02 | 305.00 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 17.14% |
| Non-CycConsumer Goods | 964.79 | 152.58 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 8.57% |
| Cyclical Services Sector | 711.86 | 163.58 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9.19% |
| Non-Cyc Services Sector | 735.36 | 231.46 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | -3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13.00% |
| Financials Sector | 513.57 | 287.69 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 3 | -2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | -1 | 16.16% |
| Information Technology | 690.30 | 109.87 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | -1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 6.17% |
| Utilities Sector | 1,005.09 | 79.29 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4.45% |
| Nikkei 225 (Mkt Weighted) | 15,408.14 | 1,779.89 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | -1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | -1 | 100.00% |
| Nikkei 225 Index | 10,169.66 | | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | -1 | |
| Topix Large-Cap 100 Index | 740.34 | 1,560.78 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 57.65% |
| Topix Mid-Cap 400 Index | 962.91 | 862.13 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 31.84% |
| Topix Small-Cap Index | 870.98 | 284.61 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10.51% |
| Topix Index | 998.70 | 2,744.02 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | -1 | 100.00% |
| MSCI Japan Index (Yen) | 609.84 | | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | -1 | |
| TSE 2nd Section Index | 2,046.21 | 49.95 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | -1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | -2 | |
| Jasdaq Index | 63.13 | 0.82 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | -1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 0 | |

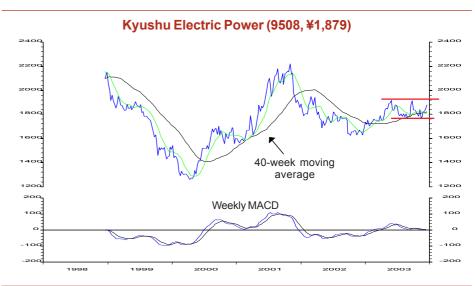
^{*} TheRelative Scores for the Sector Indices are taken against the Nikkei 225 Index (Market Cap Weighted). All other Indices are charted against the Topix except for the Topix itself which is measured against the MSCI AC World Free Index.

Large-cap stock charts



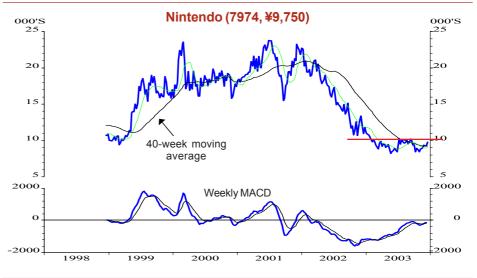
Index heavyweight NTT DoCoMo is an outright sell once more, as all moving averages are down, and the MACD has crossed below zero.

Source: Thomson Financial Datastream



Utilities' trend scores have jumped, as they usually do when general market sentiment sours. Kyushu Electric Power is a good example.

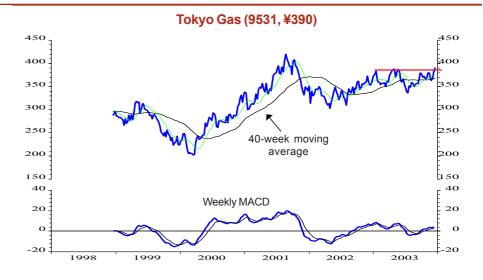
Source: Thomson Financial Datastream



Nintendo is trying to change trend but the job will not be complete until the MACD has crossed above zero and the neckline of the base at \u210,200 has been exceeded.

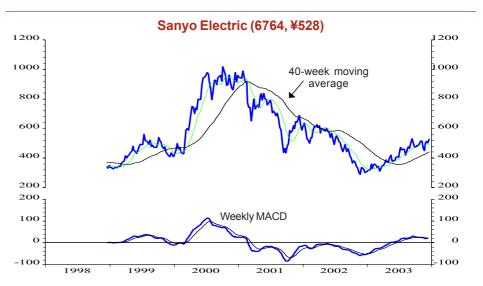
Source: Thomson Financial Datastream

Large-cap stock charts



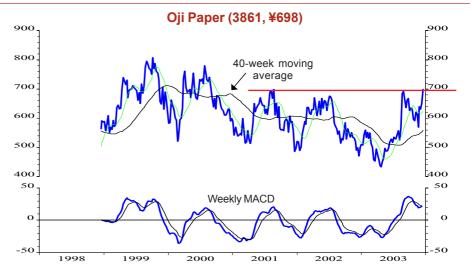
Tokyo Gas is showing one of the few positive trends in the market. We can reasonably anticipate a successful clearance of the previous high at ¥390.

Source: Thomson Financial Datastream



Sanyo Electric is also a rare example of a stock with a decent trend as it appears to have regained its 10-week m.a. quite comfortably.

Source: Thomson Financial Datastream



Basic materials stocks are enjoying a revival globally, and Oji Paper may rise further if it breaks through resistance at 700.

Source: Thomson Financial Datastream



Explanatory Notes

The Trend Screen approach is a development of our Seven Step Trend Change model, first introduced in September 2000. The original model explored the likely sequence of events as a market changes trend, using a line chart and a pair of moving averages, with due allowance for natural variation in the timing of, inter alia, moving average crossovers. The current Trend Screen is a more general version of that model derived from assigning a binary numerical score to conditions relating to the three time frames as follows:

For the short-term trend: Is price above its 20-day moving average? Yes = 1, No = 0

Is the 20-day moving average rising (two-day comparison)? Yes = 1, No = 0

Possible total Trend Scores 0, 1 or 2

For the intermediate trend: Is price above its 50-day moving average? Yes = 1, No = 0

Is the 50-day moving average rising (five-day comparison)? Yes = 1, No = 0

Possible total Trend Scores 0, 1 or 2

For the primary trend: Is price above its 200-day moving average? Yes = 1, No = 0

Is the 200-day moving average rising (ten-day comparison)? Yes = 1, No = 0

Possible total Trend Scores 0, 1 or 2

The combined score is the simple addition of the three individual trend scores, giving range of a possible Combined Trend Scores (CTS) from 0 to 6. This gives seven possible outcomes, which accords loosely with the seven states identified in the original model. A maximum score of 6 equates to a fully confirmed uptrend. That requires price to be above all three moving averages, and for those averages to be trending up, one above the another. The inverse applies for a score of 0, which equates to a strong downtrend. The MTS model however has many more permutations (30) depending on which of the three trends is changing, giving it more flexibility.

We have now added a Relative Trend Score (RTS) based on the same idea, using the relative chart with 50 and 200-day (relative) moving averages. In this case the scores range from 0 to 4. The purpose of this enhancment is clearly to enable us to identify the top and bottom performers within a strongly trending market. We can therfore have stocks with maximum Trend Scores of 10 (6 absolute plus 4 relative)

Action to buy or sell may be indicated when trend scores change, although this is always subject to confirmation. For example, a CTS change from 0 to 2 may mean that a long-term cycle is bottoming, but may equally indicate merely that a technical rally is taking place in an ongoing long-term downtrend. Therefore the screen is used to alert us for possible changes in trend, and to prompt further analysis of the stock or sector using the full-range of technical tools, such as Cycles, Elliott wave theory, Dow theory, Chart patterns, Relative strength, Momentum indicators, Market breadth and Volume.

Information contained in this report is based on data obtained from recognized statistical services, issuer reports or communications, or other sources believed to be reliable. However, such information has not been verified by us, and we do not make any representations as to its accuracy or completeness, nor do we accept responsibility or liability for any investment decisions that may be based upon any part of the contents hereof. Any statements nonfactual in nature constitute current opinions only, which are subject to change without notice. Tempus Investment Research Limited ("Tempus") bases its recommendations primarily on technical and quantitative analysis and does not perform direct due diligence into the affairs of issuers of any securities mentioned herein. This report is for information purposes only and does not constitute an offer to sell or a solicitation of an offer to buy any securities referred to herein. Any security, including those mentioned herein may fall as well as rise in price or even become valueless in certain circumstances. This report has no regard to the investment objectives and financial situation of any specific recipient, and investors should seek advice regarding the suitability of any investment dose it provide securities dealing facilities.

Additional information on the securities discussed within this report is available upon request.